

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED

JUNE 30, 2022 and JUNE 30, 2021





## LETTER TO OUR SHAREHOLDERS

#### Dear Shareholder:

We are pleased to update you on Karve's progress since our May 11, 2022 letter to shareholders. The Company reported another quarter of record adjusted funds flow from operations of \$48.6 million in the second quarter of 2022, which is a 25% increase over the first quarter of 2022 and a 300% increase over the second quarter of 2021. This higher funds flow was used to reduce the Company's net debt to an adjusted positive working capital position of \$29.1 million at June 30, 2022.

On July 1, 2022, the Company notified its Shareholders that it will reduce the Company's stated capital by \$49.2 million in the aggregate, which represents a Return of Capital of \$0.35 per Common Share. The Company distributed that amount to the holders of the Common Shares (the "Return of Capital"). The record date for determining the holders of Common Shares entitled to receive the Return of Capital was the close of business on July 15, 2022 and the Return of Capital was paid on July 29, 2022.

In the second quarter of 2022, the Company drilled 4 gross (4.0 net) new horizontal wells which were brought on in July 2022. Average production increased by 4% to 8,834 boe/d in the second quarter of 2022 from 8,479 boe/d in the first quarter of 2022. Total capital expenditures were \$12.0 million for the three months ended June 30, 2022 compared to \$27.7 million for the three months ended March 31, 2022 mainly due to prolonged spring break up with extremely wet weather in June and early July. Since November 2016, the Company has drilled a total of 328 gross (322.3 net) and completed and brought on 323 gross (317.3 net) horizontal Viking wells. The Company's current production has declined to 8,100 boe/d due to an unusually wet spring which has postponed to mid July the normal re-start of drilling and other field activities post break up.

As a result of the stronger commodity prices in the second quarter of 2022, the Company's field operating netback increased 23% over the first quarter of 2022 to \$74.55 per boe for the three months ended June 30, 2022. This is also an increase of 157% from \$29.04 per boe for the three months ended June 30, 2021. As a result of higher production volumes, the Company also reduced operating expense per boe by 12% in the second quarter of 2022 compared to the second quarter of 2021, to \$17.14 per boe from 19.38 per boe.

Based on current commodity prices in 2022, Karve is planning a 2022 capital expenditure program of \$101.1 million. The capital program consists of \$70.9 million to drill and complete 65 horizontal Viking oil wells, \$12.6 million on waterflood, \$14.0 million on facilities and \$2.7 million on asset retirement obligations. Consistent with previous capital expenditure programs, Karve will adjust its capital spending to keep within its cash flow. Based on the above capital expenditure program, Karve expects to exit 2022 with approximately 9,500 boe/d of production.

Enclosed are the Karve Energy Inc. unaudited interim consolidated financial statements and MD&A for the three and six months ended June 30, 2022. These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards. If you would like to be added to our email distribution list to receive financial statements and MD&A by email, please send your request to info@karveenergy.com. We look forward to reporting our progress and thank all of our shareholders for their ongoing support.

On behalf of the Board of Directors,

Signed "Bob Chaisson"

Bob Chaisson Chief Executive Officer Karve Energy Inc.



## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

This management's discussion and analysis ("MD&A") is a review of Karve Energy Inc.'s ("Karve" or the "Company") results and management's analysis of its financial performance for the period from January 1, 2022 to June 30, 2022. It is dated August 10, 2022 and should be read in conjunction with the unaudited consolidated financial statements for the three and six months ended June 30, 2022 and the audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2021. Both statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB"). The MD&A contains non-generally accepted accounting principles ("non-GAAP") measures and forward-looking statements and readers are cautioned that the MD&A should be read in conjunction with Karve's disclosure under "Non-GAAP Measurements" and "Forward-Looking Information and Statements" included at the end of this MD&A. All amounts are in Canadian dollars unless otherwise noted.

## **DESCRIPTION OF THE COMPANY**

Karve is a growth-oriented, private oil and natural gas company whose principal business activities are the acquisition, exploration and development of oil and natural gas properties in Western Canada. The Company was incorporated under the laws of the Province of Alberta on January 30, 2014, under the name "1799380 Alberta Ltd.". On June 16, 2014, the Company changed its name to "Bruin Oil & Gas Inc." ("Bruin") and on September 15, 2016, the Company changed its name to "Karve Energy Inc.". On July 15, 2019, the Company amalgamated with High Ground Energy Inc. The consolidated financial information of the Company is comprised of Karve and its wholly owned subsidiary "DTC Energy Inc.".

## **OPERATIONAL AND FINANCIAL SUMMARY**

	For the thre	ee month ended	For the six	x months ended
FINANCIAL (Canadian \$000, except per share and per boe amounts)	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021
Net income (loss)	27,238	2,408	36,066	(2,430)
Per share - basic	0.19	0.02	0.26	(0.02)
Per share - diluted	0.18	0.02	0.23	(0.02)
Funds flow from operations (1)	48,370	11,485	86,933	19,561
Per share - basic <sup>(1)</sup>	0.34	0.08	0.62	0.14
Per share - diluted <sup>(1)</sup>	0.31	0.08	0.56	0.14
Adjusted funds flow from operations <sup>(1)</sup>	48,620	12,147	87,589	20,693
Per share - basic <sup>(1)</sup>	0.35	0.09	0.62	0.15
Per share - diluted <sup>(1)</sup>	0.31	0.09	0.57	0.15
Capital expenditures	11,966	6,031	39,645	18,276
Adjusted positve working capital (net debt) (1)	29,095	(53,231)	29,095	(53,231)
Total assets	426,949	356,563	426,949	356,563
Shares outstanding, weighted average (000s)	140,530	140,530	140,530	140,530
Shares outstanding, end of year (000s)	140,530	140,530	140,530	140,530
OPERATIONAL				
Sales volumes				
Oil (bbl/d)	5,930	4,300	5,871	4,211
NGLs (bbl/d)	360	285	324	257
Natural gas (mcf/d)	15,263	13,788	14,773	13,244
Total (boe/d)	8,834	6,883	8,657	6,675
Average sales prices (excluding hedging gains and losses)				
Oil (\$/bbl)	133.51	73.46	122.32	68.02
NGLs (\$/bbl)	92.41	51.74	90.28	50.18
Natural gas (\$/mcf)	7.01	2.99	5.93	3.00
Boe basis (\$/boe)	105.50	54.03	96.45	50.80
Field netback (\$/boe excluding hedging gains and losses)				
Sales price	105.50	54.03	96.45	50.80
Royalties	(12.66)	(4.60)	(10.79)	(4.12)
Operating expense	(17.14)	(19.38)	(16.82)	(19.23)
Transportation expense	(1.15)	(1.01)	(1.13)	(0.94)
Field netback (1)	74.55	29.04	67.71	26.51

<sup>(1)</sup> Non-GAAP measure, see page 14 for details.



## **SALES VOLUMES**

Sales volumes averaged 8,834 boe/d during the three months ended June 30, 2022 compared to 6,883 boe/d for the three months ended June 30, 2021. The increase in sales volumes from the three months ended June 30, 2021 is due 70 gross wells (69.8 net) being brought on from July 1, 2021 to June 30, 2022.

	For the thre	For the three month ended		x months ended
	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021
Sales volumes				
Oil (bbl/d)	5,930	4,300	5,871	4,211
NGLs (bbl/d)	360	285	324	257
Natural gas (mcf/d)	15,263	13,788	14,773	13,244
Total (boe/d)	8,834	6,883	8,657	6,675

#### SALES PRICES AND REVENUE

For the three months ended June 30, 2022, the Company generated total revenue of \$84.8 million (three months ended June 30, 2021 - \$33.8 million) on average sales volumes of 8,834 boe/d. Revenue is shown before transportation expenses. The average sales price per boe for the three months ended June 30, 2022 was \$105.50 compared to \$54.03 for the three months ended June 30, 2021. The increase in average sales price during the three months ended June 30, 2022 is primarily due to the increase in commodity prices.

	For the three month ended		For the six months ended	
KARVE AVERAGE REALIZED PRICE (1)	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021
Revenue (\$000s)	84,799	33,844	151,123	61,379
Oil (\$/bbl)	133.51	73.46	122.32	68.02
NGLs (\$/bbl)	92.41	51.74	90.28	50.18
Natural gas (\$/mcf)	7.01	2.99	5.93	3.00
Karve realized price (\$/boe)	105.50	54.03	96.45	50.80
AVERAGE BENCHMARK PRICES (2)				
Crude oil - WTI (\$US/bbl)	108.41	66.03	101.35	61.94
Crude oil - Canadian light sweet (\$CDN/bbl)	136.35	76.29	127.01	72.46
Natural gas - AECO-C spot (\$CDN/mcf)	7.26	3.07	6.01	3.10
Exchange Rate - (\$US/\$CAD)	0.78	0.81	0.79	0.80

<sup>(1)</sup> Excludes hedging gains and losses.

## **DERIVATIVE CONTRACTS**

From time to time, the Company may hedge a portion of its crude oil sales through the use of financial derivative contracts. In accordance with standard industry practice, financial derivative contracts are marked to market.

At June 30, 2022, the Company had the following commodity contracts in place:

				Tixeu Swap	
				Price Cur	rent Liability
Туре	Term	Basis <sup>(1)</sup>	Volume (Bbl/d)	(\$CAD/BbI)	(\$000s)
Fixed price swap	Jan. 1/22 - Dec. 31/22	WTI	500	82.75	(4,029)
Fixed price swap	Jan. 1/22 - Dec. 31/22	WTI	500	83.25	(3,983)
Fixed price swap	Jan. 1/22 - Dec. 31/22	WTI	500	85.50	(3,778)
Fixed price swap	Jan. 1/22 - Dec. 31/22	WTI	500	85.50	(3,770)
TOTAL VOLUME AND V	VEIGHTED AVERAGE PRICE		2,000	84.25	(15,560)

<sup>(1)</sup> Nymex WTI monthly average in \$CAD.

At June 30, 2022 the fair value of the financial derivative contracts was a current liability position of \$15.6 million resulting in an unrealized gain of \$2.2 million for the three months ended June 30, 2022 (December 31, 2021 - \$5.2 million current liability). The fair value, or mark-to-market value, of these contracts are based on the estimated amount that would have been received or paid to settle the contracts as at June 30, 2022 and may be different from what will eventually be realized. Assuming all other variables remain constant, a \$5.00 USD increase in WTI would result in an unrealized gain of \$266,000 and a derivative liability of \$17.5 million and a \$5.00 USD decrease in WTI would result in an unrealized gain of \$4.2 million and a derivative liability of \$13.6 million.

As at August 9, 2022 the fair value of the financial derivative contracts was a current derivative liability position of \$11.8 million.

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<sup>(2)</sup> Average benchmark pricing obtained from U.S. Energy Information Administration and Sproule Associates Limited.



The components of the loss on financial derivative contracts is as follows:

	For the three month ended		For the six months ended	
(\$000s)	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021
Unrealized gain (loss) financial derivative contracts	2,231	4,104	(10,349)	1,819
Realized (loss) on financial derivative contracts	(9,862)	(5,846)	(16,210)	(9,607)
(LOSS) ON FINANCIAL DERIVATIVE CONTRACTS	(7,631)	(1,742)	(26,559)	(7,788)

The Company recognized a realized loss of \$9.9 million for the three months ended June 30, 2022 (three months ended June 30, 2021 - \$5.8 million) due to the increase in oil prices.

## **ROYALTIES**

	For the three month ended		For the six months ended	
(\$000s, except per boe amounts)	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021
Royalties	10,175	2,882	16,901	4,983
Royalties as a % of revenue	12.0%	8.5%	11.2%	8.1%
Per boe (\$)	12.66	4.60	10.79	4.12

Royalties include Crown, freehold and gross overriding royalties. Royalty expense for the three months ended June 30, 2022 was \$10.2 million (\$12.66 per boe) compared to \$2.9 million (\$4.60 per boe) for the three months ended June 30, 2021. For the three months ended June 30, 2022, the Company's royalty rate was 12% of revenues (three months ended June 30, 2021 – 8.5%). The increase in royalties is primarily due to wells coming off royalty holiday and higher average commodity prices during the three months ended June 30, 2022 compared to the three months ended June 30, 2021.

#### **OPERATING EXPENSE**

	For the thre	For the three month ended		For the six months ended	
(\$000s, except per boe amounts)	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	
Operating expense	13,778	12,143	26,361	23,233	
Per boe (\$)	17.14	19.38	16.82	19.23	

Operating expenses include activities in the field required to operate wells and facilities, lift to surface, gather, process and infield trucking of the Company's production. Operating expenses were \$13.8 million (\$17.14 per boe) during the three months ended June 30, 2022 and \$12.1 million (\$19.38 per boe) during the three months ended June 30, 2021. The decrease in operating expenses per boe is due to the higher production with majority of the Company's operating costs being of fixed nature.

## TRANSPORTATION EXPENSE

	For the three	For the three month ended		x months ended
(\$000s, except per boe amounts)	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021
Transportation expense	923	632	1,764	1,140
Per boe (\$)	1.15	1.01	1.13	0.94

Transportation expense includes costs paid to third parties for transporting clean oil and sales gas to a third party pipeline or processing plant point of sale. Transportation expenses were \$923,000 (\$1.15 per boe) during the three months ended June 30, 2022 and \$632,000 (\$1.01 per boe) for the three months ended June 30, 2021. This increase in transportation expense period over period is primarily due to higher production volumes. The Company will continue to look to deliver volumes to the highest netback delivery points, which may lead to variability in transportation expense.



## **FIELD NETBACK**

The components of field netbacks are summarized in the following table:

	For the three month ended		For the three month ended	
	June 30, 2022		June 30, 2021	
(\$000s, except per boe amounts)	\$	\$/boe	\$	\$/boe
Revenue	84,799	105.50	33,844	54.03
Royalties	(10,175)	(12.66)	(2,882)	(4.60)
Operating expense	(13,778)	(17.14)	(12,143)	(19.38)
Transportation expense	(923)	(1.15)	(632)	(1.01)
FIELD NETBACK (\$) (1)	59,923	74.55	18,187	29.04

(1) Non-GAAP measure, see page 14 for details.

	For the six months ended		For the six months ended	
	Jı	une 30, 2022	J	une 30, 2021
(\$000s, except per boe amounts)	\$	\$/boe	\$	\$/boe
Revenue	151,123	96.45	61,379	50.80
Royalties	(16,901)	(10.79)	(4,983)	(4.12)
Operating expense	(26,361)	(16.82)	(23,233)	(19.23)
Transportation expense	(1,764)	(1.13)	(1,140)	(0.94)
FIELD NETBACK (\$) (1)	106,097	67.71	32,023	26.51

<sup>(1)</sup> Non-GAAP measure, see page 14 for details.

The period over period change in field netback is explained by the discussion of the netback components above.

#### **OTHER INCOME**

	For the three month ended		For the six months ended	
(\$000s, except per boe amounts)	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021
Royalty income	81	1,342	144	2,215
Processing fee income	1,168	885	2,128	1,548
Other	135	47	139	84
Total other income	1,384	2,274	2,411	3,847
Per boe (\$)	1.72	3.63	1.54	3.18

Other income for the three months ended June 30, 2022 was \$1.4 million (\$1.72 per boe) and \$2.3 million (\$3.63 per boe) for the three months ended June 30, 2021. The other income streams from third parties relate to processing fee income, royalty income, and other income.

Royalty income relates to freehold royalties, gross overriding royalties, royalties paid to the Company on fee title lands, and net profit interests. On August 25, 2021, the Company closed a divestiture of the majority of its royalty income assets for net proceeds of \$34.1 million (after closing adjustments), resulting in a decrease in royalty income period over period. See Page 9 – Dispositions.

Processing fee income relates to the Company processing third party oil and gas volumes through Karve owned and operated facilities. The increase in processing fee income for the three months ended June 30, 2022 compared to the three months ended June 30, 2021 is primarily due to higher third-party throughput volumes being processed at Karve operated facilities.



## **GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATION EXPENSE ("G&A")**

The following are the main components of G&A for the three months ended June 30, 2022 and June 30, 2021:

	For the three month ended		For the six months ende	
(\$000s, except per boe amounts)	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021
Staff and consulting costs	2,260	1,625	3,870	3,999
Professional fees	248	89	414	186
Office and rent costs	371	263	649	698
Other	304	236	642	474
General and administration expense (gross)	3,183	2,213	5,575	5,357
Capitalized G&A and overhead recovery	(445)	(352)	(1,124)	(812)
Lease liability reclassfication	(105)	-	(140)	(164)
General and administration expense (net)	2,633	1,861	4,311	4,381
Per boe (\$)	3.28	2.97	2.75	3.63

General and administrative expenses (net) for the three months ended June 30, 2022 were \$2.6 million (\$3.28 per boe) and \$1.9 million (\$2.97 per boe) for the three months ended June 30, 2021. This increase is due to previously receiving government grants in the three months ended June 30, 2021 and an increase to employee costs in the second quarter of 2022. For the three months ended June 30, 2021, the Company received \$362,000 million in government grants which was recorded as a \$250,000 reduction to G&A expense and \$112,000 as a reduction to operating expenses.

#### **OPERATING LOAN AND LONG TERM DEBT**

As at June 30, 2022, the Company had secured bank credit facilities of \$55.0 million, comprised of a \$48.0 million Credit Facility and a \$7.0 million operating loan. The Credit Facility is a committed 364 days + 1 year and extendible upon agreement annually and is shown as long term debt on the Company's balance sheet. Amounts outstanding on the operating loan are shown as a current liability. The Credit Facility and operating loan incur interest based on the applicable Canadian prime rate or Banker's Acceptance rate plus between 1.75% and 4.75% depending on the type of borrowing and the Corporation's debt to EBITDA ratio. The Company is also subject to a standby fee of 0.6875% to 1.1875% based on the Corporation's debt to EBITDA ratio. The next annual review date is November 2022.

As at June 30, 2022, the Company had no amounts drawn on the Credit Facility or the operating loan (December 31, 2021 - \$26.8 million, net of unamortized debt issue costs and \$nil, respectively).

The Company has issued letters of credit of \$951,000 as at June 30, 2022 (December 31, 2021 - \$951,000), thereby reducing the available bank credit facility by this amount.

Long term debt as at June 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021 is as follows:

LONG TERM DEBT	=	26,823
Less: unamortized debt issue costs	-	(177)
Credit Facility	-	27,000
(\$000s)	June 30, 2022	Dec. 31, 2021
	AS at	As at

Financing expense for the three months ended June 30, 2022 and 2021 is comprised of the following:

	For the three month ended			x months ended
(\$000s)	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021
Credit facility interest and charges	102	606	282	1,171
Operating loan interest and charges	79	2	136	24
Amortization of debt issue costs	40	28	86	50
Interest on lease liability	7	9	15	17
FINANCING EXPENSES	228	645	519	1,262

For the six months ended June 30, 2022, the effective interest rate on the credit facility was 6.49% (six months ended June 30, 2021 – 4.3%). As at June 30, 2022 the Company is in compliance with all covenants.



## **SHARE-BASED COMPENSATION EXPENSE**

	For the three month ended		ded For the six montl	
(\$000s, except per boe amounts)	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021
Share-based compensation - options	153	374	328	723
Share-based compensation - performance warrants	61	335	366	666
Share-based compensation expense	214	709	694	1,389
Per boe (\$)	0.27	1.13	0.44	1.15

Share-based compensation ("SBC") is an estimate of the fair value of the share options and performance warrants granted by the Company using the Black-Scholes valuation methodology at the grant date. The Black-Scholes pricing model requires the Company to make assumptions including share volatility, a risk-free rate, and expected life of the options and performance warrants.

SBC expense related to stock options for the three months ended June 30, 2022 was \$153,000 (three months ended June 30, 2021 – 374,000) and SBC expense related to performance warrants for the three months ended June 30, 2022 was \$61,000 (three months ended June 30, 2021 - \$335,000) using the graded vesting method. There were no stock options or performance warrants exercised during the three months ended June 30, 2022 or 2021.

As at June 30, 2022, 13,733,260 stock options and 31,887,500 performance warrants were outstanding. The weighted average exercise price of stock options and performance warrants outstanding was \$1.79 per option and \$2.87 per warrant. The weighted average fair value of stock options and performance warrants outstanding was \$0.87 per option and \$0.47 per warrant.

At June 30, 2022, 12,267,411 stock options and 6,460,000 performance warrants were exercisable.

## **DEPLETION, DEPRECIATION AND AMORTIZATION**

Depletion, depreciation and amortization ("DD&A") are associated with Viking zone production assets in the Alberta Viking and also include the depreciation and amortization of corporate assets such as computer equipment and right of use assets. The net carrying value of production assets is depleted using the unit-of-production method by determining the ratio of production in the period to the related proved plus probable reserves and estimated future development costs necessary to bring those reserves into production.

During the three months ended June 30, 2022, DD&A expense increased to \$14.1 million (\$17.63 per boe) from \$10.7 million (\$17.09 per boe) during the three months ended June 30, 2021. This increase is due to the increase in period over period production.

	For the three month ended		ed For the six months ende	
(\$000s, except per boe amounts)	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021
Depletion	14,074	10,606	27,334	21,002
Depreciation and amortization	95	98	190	228
Total DD&A (\$)	14,169	10,704	27,524	21,230
Per boe (\$)	17.63	17.09	17.57	17.57

# **CAPITAL EXPENDITURES**

Additions to property, plant and equipment for the three months ended June 30, 2022 consisted of the following:

	For the three month ended			x months ended
(\$000s)	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021
Drilling	4,055	3,000	12,685	8,266
Completions	150	190	9,569	4,492
Facilities and well equipment	7,562	2,701	16,852	5,158
Land	199	109	539	329
Other	-	31	-	31
TOTAL NET CAPITAL EXPENDITURES (1)	11,966	6,031	39,645	18,276

<sup>(1)</sup> Non-GAAP measure, see page 14 for details.

During the three months ended June 30, 2022, the Company drilled 4 gross (4.0 net) horizontal Viking wells which were completed and brought on in July 2022. During the three months ended June 30, 2021, the Company drilled 4 gross (4.0 net) horizontal Viking wells. During 2021 and 2022, the Company continued the expansion of its waterflood program.



The following table outlines total gross and net horizontal Viking wells drilled, completed and brought on production:

For the quarter ended	Jun. 30, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022	Dec. 31, 2021	Sept. 30, 2021
Drilled - Gross (Net) (1)	4 (4.0)	19 (18.9)	19 (18.9)	29 (29.0)
Completed - Gross (Net)	0 (0.0)	24 (23.8)	18 (18.0)	28 (28.0)
On production - Gross (Net)	0 (0.0)	24 (23.8)	18 (18.0)	28 (28.0)

For the quarter ended	Jun. 30, 2021	Mar. 31, 2021	Dec. 31, 2020	Sept. 30, 2020
Drilled - Gross (Net)	4 (4.0)	10 (9.9)	5 (4.9)	0 (0.0)
Completed - Gross (Net)	0 (0.0)	10 (9.9)	5 (4.9)	7 (6.9)
On production - Gross (Net)	0 (0.0)	10 (9.9)	5 (4.9)	7 (6.9)

<sup>(1)</sup> Not included in the above table are 2 water source wells and 3 other wells drilled in 2021 (2020 - 1 other well drilled)

Since November 2016, the Company drilled a total of 328 gross (322.3 net) and completed and brought on 323 gross (317.3 net) horizontal Viking wells on production.

## **DISPOSITIONS**

On August 25, 2021, the Company sold of a majority of its royalty income assets for net proceeds of \$34.1 million (after closing adjustments). The disposition was effective July 1, 2021. Transaction costs related to the disposition totalled \$429,000. The disposed assets included 275 gross sections of fee title lands and 130 gross sections of gross overriding royalty ("GORR") lands excluding fee title and GORR lands within the Karve core Viking properties. The annualized fee income associated with the disposed assets based on income from the first six months of 2021 was approximately \$4.4 million (disposition transacted at approximately an 8 times cash flow multiple). The estimated carrying value of the assets disposed and gain on disposition are summarized below:

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Property, plant and equipment	777
CARRYING VALUE OF NET ASSETS DISPOSED	777
CASH PROCEEDS, AFTER CLOSING ADJUSTMENTS	34,095
GAIN ON DISPOSITION	33,318

#### **DECOMMISSIONING LIABILITY**

At June 30, 2022, the Company estimated a decommissioning liability of \$20.8 million for the future abandonment and reclamation of Karve's properties (December 31, 2021 – \$20.9 million). \$2.9 million is presented as a current liability as management intends to decommission certain wells within the next 12 months and the remaining \$17.9 million of estimated decommissioning liability is presented as a long-term liability.

The estimated decommissioning liability includes assumptions in respect of actual costs to abandon wells and reclaim the property, the time frame in which such costs will be incurred as well as annual inflation factors in order to calculate the discounted total future liability. The Company estimates its total undiscounted amount of cash flows required to settle its decommissioning liability is approximately \$182.3 million (\$102.3 million undiscounted, uninflated) (December 31, 2021 - \$180.4 million and \$101.4 million, respectively), which will be incurred over the remaining life of the assets with the costs to be incurred between 2022 and 2065. The estimated future cash flows have been discounted using a credit adjusted rate of 11% (December 31, 2021 – 11%) and an inflation rate of 2% (December 31, 2021 – 2%).

On May 1, 2020, the Alberta Department of Energy initiated the Site Rehabilitation Program ("SRP") whereby it will provide funding in the form of grant payments to the oil field services sector to abandon and/or reclaim upstream oil and gas infrastructure. Pursuant to the SRP, the Company was approved for up to \$5.8 million in SRP funding. To date the Company has recognized \$3.7 million in SRP funding (December 31, 2021 - \$3.1 million).



## **SHARE CAPITAL**

(\$000s except for share amounts)			Number	Amount
Common Shares				
Balance at December 31, 2018			137,269,270	216,208
BALANCE AT DECEMBER 31, 2019, 2020, 2021 and JUNE 30, 2022			140,529,665	225,158
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SUPPLEMENTARY QUARTERLY INFORMATION For the quarter ended (\$000s)	June 30, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022	Dec. 31, 2021	Sept. 30, 2021
Petroleum and natural gas sales	84,799	66,324	51,918	40,303
Funds flow from operations (1)	48,370	38,563	30,018	23,709
Adjusted funds flow from operations <sup>(1)</sup>	48,620	38,969	30,339	24,532
Net income and comprehensive income	27,238	8,828	10,761	30,769
Income per share - basic (\$)	0.19	0.06	0.07	0.22
Income per share - diluted (\$)	0.18	0.06	0.07	0.21
AVERAGE SALES VOLUMES				
Oil (bbl/d)	5,930	5,811	5,395	4,683
Natural gas liquids (bbl/d)	360	288	295	310
Natural gas (Mcf/d)	15,263	14,277	13,874	13,988
TOTAL PRODUCTION (BOE/d)	8,834	8,479	8,002	7,324
AVERAGE BENCHMARK PRICES				
Crude oil - WTI (\$US/bbl)	108.41	94.29	77.19	70.56
Crude oil - Canadian light sweet (\$CDN/bbl)	136.35	117.66	92.14	84.18
Natural gas - AECO-C spot (\$CDN/mcf)	7.26	4.77	4.74	3.59
Exchange Rate - (\$US/\$CAD)	0.78	0.79	0.79	0.79
FIELD NETBACK (\$/BOE)				
Revenue	105.50	86.91	70.52	59.81
Royalties	(12.66)	(8.81)	(6.24)	(5.06)
Operating expense	(17.14)	(16.49)	(16.44)	(16.33)
Transportation expense	(1.15)	(1.10)	(0.97)	(0.96)
FIELD NETBACK (\$/BOE) (1)	74.55	60.51	46.87	37.46
General and administration	(3.28)	(2.20)	(4.79)	(2.54)
Other income	1.70	1.39	1.52	2.84
Interest expense	(0.22)	(0.31)	(0.43)	(0.80)
Realized hedging	(12.27)	(8.32)	(1.96)	(0.54)
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60.48

51.07

41.21

36.42

CASHFLOW NETBACK (\$/BOE) (1)

<sup>(1)</sup> Non-GAAP measure, see page 14 for details.



For the quarter ended (\$000s)	Jun. 30, 2021	Mar. 31, 2021	Dec. 31, 2020	Sept. 30, 2020
Petroleum and natural gas sales	33,844	27,535	23,521	23,314
Funds flow from operations <sup>(1)</sup>	11,485	8,076	7,786	8,487
Adjusted funds flow from operations <sup>(1)</sup>	12,147	8,546	7,883	8,837
Net income (loss) and comprehensive income (loss)	2,408	(4,838)	(10,086)	(5,613)
Income (loss) per share - basic (\$)	0.02	(0.03)	(0.07)	(0.03)
Income (loss) per share - diluted (\$)	0.02	(0.03)	(0.07)	(0.03)
AVERAGE SALES VOLUMES				
Oil (bbl/d)	4,300	4,120	4,539	4,755
Natural gas liquids (bbl/d)	285	229	292	322
Natural gas (Mcf/d)	13,788	12,695	14,095	14,596
TOTAL PRODUCTION (BOE/d)	6,883	6,465	7,180	7,510
AVERAGE BENCHMARK PRICES				
Crude oil - WTI (\$US/bbl)	66.03	57.84	42.66	40.93
Crude oil - Canadian light sweet (\$CDN/bbI)	76.29	68.62	49.17	49.05
Natural gas - AECO-C spot (\$CDN/mcf)	3.07	3.13	2.65	2.27
Exchange Rate - (\$US/\$CAD)	0.81	0.79	0.77	0.75
FIELD NETBACK (\$/BOE)				
Revenue	54.03	47.32	35.61	33.74
Royalties	(4.60)	(3.61)	(2.59)	(2.47)
Operating expense	(19.38)	(19.06)	(17.79)	(15.72)
Transportation expense	(1.01)	(0.87)	(1.04)	(1.16)
FIELD NETBACK (\$/BOE) (1)	29.04	23.78	14.19	14.39
General and administration	(2.97)	(4.33)	(2.07)	(1.70)
Other income	3.63	2.70	2.36	2.09
Interest expense	(0.98)	(1.01)	(0.91)	(0.83)
Realized hedging	(9.33)	(6.46)	(1.64)	(1.16)
CASHFLOW NETBACK (\$/BOE) (1)	19.39	14.68	11.93	12.79
(1) Non-GAAP measure, see page 14 for details				

<sup>(1)</sup> Non-GAAP measure, see page 14 for details.

# **NET INCOME SUMMARY**

	For the three months ended June 30, 2022		For the three m	onths ended
			June 30, 2021	
(\$000s, except per boe amounts)	\$	\$/boe	\$	\$/boe
Petroleum and natural gas sales	84,799	105.50	33,844	54.03
Royalties	(10,175)	(12.66)	(2,882)	(4.60)
NET REVENUE	74,624	92.84	30,962	49.43
Other income	1,384	1.72	2,274	3.63
(Loss) on financial derivative contracts	(7,631)	(9.49)	(1,742)	(2.78)
TOTAL REVENUE AND OTHER INCOME	68,377	85.07	31,494	50.28
Operating	13,778	17.14	12,143	19.38
Transportation	923	1.15	632	1.01
General and administration	2,633	3.28	1,861	2.97
Financing	228	0.28	645	1.03
Depletion, depreciation and amortization	14,169	17.63	10,704	17.09
Accretion	574	0.71	596	0.95
Share-based compensation	214	0.27	709	1.13
Exploration and evaluation - expiries	506	0.63	850	1.36
INCOME FROM OPERATIONS BEFORE TAXES	35,352	43.98	3,354	5.36
Deferred income tax expense	8,114	10.09	946	1.52
NET INCOME AND COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	27,238	33.89	2,408	3.84



## **CONTRACTUAL OBLIGATIONS AND COMMITMENTS**

Future minimum payments under operating leases and pipeline transportation agreements as at June 30, 2022 are as follows:

(\$000s)	2022	2023	Total
Operating leases	26	-	26
Pipeline transportation	497	1,005	1,502
TOTAL COMMITMENTS	523	1,005	1,528

## **CAPITAL RESOURCES AND LIQUIDITY**

#### **EQUITY**

The Company is authorized to issue an unlimited number of common shares and preferred shares. As at June 30, 2022, there were 140,529,665 common shares outstanding (December 31, 2021 – 140,529,665).

As at August 10, 2022, the date of this MD&A, there were 140,529,665 common shares, 13,952,260 stock options and 31,831,500 performance warrants outstanding.

## LIQUIDITY

The Company relies on operating cash flows, debt, and equity issuances to fund its capital requirements and provide liquidity. From time to time, the Company may access capital markets to meets its capital programs. Future liquidity depends primarily on cash flow generated from operations, bank credit facilities and the ability to access equity markets.

At June 30, 2022, the Company remains in compliance with all terms of our Credit Facility and based on current available information, management expects to comply with all terms during the subsequent 12-month period.

#### **OFF BALANCE SHEET ARRANGEMENTS**

Karve has certain lease agreements that were entered into in the normal course of operations, all of which are included in the "Contractual Obligations and Commitments" section above.

The Company has treated some leases as operating leases whereby the lease payments are included in operating expenses or general and administrative expenses depending on the nature of the lease. No asset or liability value has been assigned to these leases on the consolidated statement of financial position as at June 30, 2022.

## **SUBSEQUENT EVENT**

## a) Return of Capital

On July 1, 2022, the Company notified its Shareholders that it will reduce the Company's stated capital by \$49.2 million in the aggregate, which represents a Return of Capital of \$0.35 per Common Share. The Company distributed that amount to the holders of the Common Shares (the "Return of Capital"). The record date for determining the holders of Common Shares entitled to receive the Return of Capital was the close of business on July 15, 2022 and the Return of Capital was paid on July 29, 2022. Concurrently, with the Return of Capital, the Company reduced the exercise price of all outstanding options and warrants to acquire Common Shares by the same amount per Common Share as the amount of Return of Capital.

### b) Stock Option Grant

Subsequent to June 30, 2022, 297,000 stock options were granted to certain employee(s) of the Company at an exercise price of \$3.09 per share under the Company's Stock Option Plan

### FORWARD-LOOKING INFORMATION AND STATEMENTS

Certain information in this MD&A is forward-looking and is subject to important risks and uncertainties. The results or events predicted in this information may differ materially from actual results or events. Factors which could cause actual results or events to differ materially from current expectations include the ability of the Company to implement its strategic initiatives, the availability and price of energy commodities, government and regulatory decisions, plant availability, competitive factors in the oil and gas industry and prevailing economic conditions in the regions the Company operates. Forward-looking statements are often, but not always, identified by the use of words such as "anticipate", "plan", "estimate", "expect", "may", "project", "predict", "potential", "could", "might", "should" and other similar expressions. The Company believes the expectations reflected in forward-looking statements are reasonable but no assurance can be given that these expectations will prove to be correct. These



forward-looking statements are as of the date of this MD&A. The Company disclaims any intention or obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise except as required pursuant to applicable securities laws.

Forward-looking statements concerning expected operating and economic conditions are based upon prior year results as well as assumptions that increases in market activity and growth will be consistent with industry activity in Canada. Forward-looking statements concerning the availability of funding for future operations are based upon the assumption that the sources of funding which the Company has relied upon in the past will continue to be available to the Company on terms favorable to the Company and that future economic and operating conditions will not limit the Company's access to debt and equity markets. Forward-looking statements in respect of the costs anticipated being associated with the acquisition of oil and gas properties are based upon assumptions that future acquisition costs will not significantly increase from past acquisitions. Many of these factors, expectations and assumptions are based on management's knowledge and experience in the industry and on public disclosure of industry participants and analysts related to anticipated exploration and development programs, the effect of changes to regulatory, taxation and royalty regimes. The Company believes that the material factors, expectations and assumptions reflected in the forward-looking statements and information are reasonable; however, no assurances can be given that these factors, expectations and assumptions will prove to be correct.

Forward-looking statements involving significant risks and uncertainties should not be read as guarantees of future performance or results, and will not necessarily be accurate indications of whether such results will be achieved. A number of factors could cause actual results to differ materially from the results discussed in these forward-looking statements. The Company cannot assure investors that actual results will be consistent with the forward-looking statements and readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on them.

The Company's actual results could differ materially from those anticipated in such forward-looking statements as a result of the risk factors set forth below and elsewhere in this document; general economic conditions in Canada; changes in the level of capital expenditures, volatility in market prices for oil and natural gas, risks inherent in the Company's ability to acquire any economic interest in certain oil and gas assets and then to generate sufficient cash flow from operations to meet its current and future obligations, the Company's ability to access external sources of debt and equity capital, changes in legislation and the regulatory environment, including uncertainties with respect to uncertainties in weather and temperature affecting the duration of the oilfield drilling activities, competition, sourcing, pricing and availability of oil field services, consumables, component parts, equipment, suppliers, facilities, and skilled management, technical and field personnel, liabilities and risks, including environmental liabilities and risks, inherent in oil and natural gas operations, credit risk to which the Company is exposed in the conduct of its business, and changes to the royalty regimes applicable to entities.

Although forward-looking statements contained in this MD&A are based upon what the Company believes are reasonable assumptions, the Company cannot assure investors that actual results will be consistent with these forward-looking statements. The forward-looking statements in this MD&A are expressly qualified by this cautionary statement. Unless otherwise required by law, Karve does not intend, or assume any obligation, to update these forward-looking statements.

## **BARRELS OF OIL EQUIVALENT**

The term referred to herein in respect of barrels of oil equivalent ("boe") may be misleading, particularly if used in isolation. A boe conversion ratio of six thousand cubic feet to one boe is based on an energy equivalency conversion method primarily applicable at the burner tip and does not represent a value equivalency at the wellhead. All boe conversions in this MD&A are derived from converting gas to oil in the ratio of six thousand cubic feet to one barrel of oil. Additionally, given that the value ratio based on the current price of crude oil, as compared to natural gas, is significantly different from the energy equivalency of 6:1; utilizing a conversion ratio of 6:1 may be misleading as an indication of value.



## **NON-GAAP MEASUREMENTS**

Certain financial measures in this MD&A are not prescribed by generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). These non-GAAP financial measures are included because management uses the information to analyze business performance and liquidity. These non-GAAP measures do not have any standardized meaning and, therefore, may differ from other companies. Accordingly, such measures may not be comparable to measures used by other companies. Readers are cautioned that these measures should not be construed as an alternative to other terms such as current and long-term debt, net earnings or cash flow from continuing operations in accordance with IFRS as measures of performance.

Funds flow from operations is a capital management measure and is a key measure of operating performance as it demonstrates the Company's ability to generate the cash necessary to make capital investments and repay debt. Management believes that by excluding the temporary impact of changes in non-cash operating working capital, funds flow provides a useful measure of the Company's ability to generate cash that is not subject to short-term movements in non-cash operating working capital. The reconciliation between cash flow from operating activities and funds flow from operations can be found in the statement of cash flows in the annual financial statements and is presented before the change in non-cash operating working capital. Funds flow from operations should not be considered an alternative to, or more meaningful than, cash flow from operating activities as determined in accordance with IFRS as an indicator of the Company's performance.

Adjusted funds flow from operations represents funds flow from (used for operations) excluding transaction costs and decommissioning expenditures and is used to assess cash flows adjusted for non-routine, discretionary expenditures.

The Company reconciles funds flow from operations and adjusted funds flow from operations to cash flow from operating activities, which is the most directly comparable measure calculated in accordance with IFRS, as follows:

	For the thre	ee month ended	For the si	x months ended
(\$000s)	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021
Cash flow from continuing operations	49,414	6,179	74,974	17,058
Change in non-cash working capital from operating activities	(1,044)	5,306	11,959	2,503
FUNDS FLOW FROM OPERATIONS	48,370	11,485	86,933	19,561
Decommissioning expenditures	250	662	656	1,132
ADJUSTED FUNDS FLOW FROM OPERATIONS	48,620	12,147	87,589	20,693

The Company presents funds flow from operations per share whereby per share amounts are calculated consistent with the calculation of earnings per share.

Field netback is the amount of revenues received on a per unit of production basis after the royalties, operating costs, and transportation costs are deducted and used to assess profitability on a per boe basis. Field netback is a per boe measure used in operational and capital allocation decisions.

Net debt is a capital management measure and is key to assessing the Company's liquidity. Net debt is defined as long term debt plus any net working capital excluding derivative contract asset/liability and current portion of decommissioning liability. Adjusted positive working capital represents current assets less current liabilities excluding derivative assets (liabilities), current portion of decommissioning liability and current portion of lease liability and is used to assess efficiency, liquidity and the general financial strength of the Company. The following reconciles long-term debt to adjusted positive working capital (net debt):

		As at
(\$000s)	June 30, 2022	Dec. 31, 2021
Long term debt (NOTE 10)	-	(26,823)
Total current assets	57,817	28,523
Trade and other payables (NOTE 6)	(28,722)	(19,647)
ADJUSTED POSITIVE WORKING CAPITAL (NET DEBT)	29,095	(17,947)

Net Capital Expenditures is used by management to measure its capital investments compared to the Company's annual capital budgeted expenditures. The following reconciles cash flows from investing activities to net capital expenditures:

	For the three month ended		For the six months ended	
(\$000s)	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021
Cash flow used for investing activities	9,488	2,277	30,485	14,278
Change in non-cash working capital	2,478	3,754	9,160	3,998
TOTAL NET CAPITAL EXPENDITURES	11,966	6,031	39,645	18,276



## CORPORATE INFORMATION

HEAD OFFICE	DIRECTORS
Karve Energy Inc.	Donald Engle <sup>AC</sup>
1700, 205 5th Avenue SW	Chairman, Independent Businessman
Calgary, Alberta	Bob Chaisson
T2P 2V7	Karve Energy Inc.
(587) 393-8301	Howard Crone <sup>A R</sup>
	Independent Businessman
BANKERS	James (Pep) Lough <sup>AC</sup>
ATB Financial	Independent Businessman
600, 444 7 AVE SW	Steven Smith <sup>A</sup>
Calgary, Alberta T2P 0X8	Independent Businessman
Candian Imperial Bank of Commerce	Daryl Gilbert <sup>®</sup>
9th Floor, Bankers Hall East Tower, 855-2nd Street SW	JOG Capital Corp.
Calgary, Alberta T2P 4J7	Dave Pearce <sup>R C</sup>
	Azimuth Capital Management
	Mitch Putnam <sup>R C</sup>
RESERVE ENGINEERS	32 Degrees Capital
Sproule Associates Limited	
900, 140 4 AVE SW	OFFICERS
Calgary, Alberta T2P 3N3	Bob Chaisson
_	Chief Executive Officer
LEGAL COUNSEL	Derek Kreba
Stikeman Elliot LLP	President
888, 3 Street SW	Ken McNeill
Calgary, Alberta T2P 5C5	Executive Vice President, Corporate Development
	Shane Helwer
AUDITORS	Vice President, Finance & Chief Financial Officer
PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP	Silas Ehlers
3100, 111 5 AVE SW	Vice President, Exploration
Calgary, Alberta T2P 5L3	Justin Crawford
	Vice President, Operations
TRANSFER AGENT	Clifford Brown
Odyssey Trust Company	Vice President, Engineering
1230, 300 5th Avenue SW	Sony Gill
2200, 000 011. 7 110 1100 011	

Denotes member of the Audit Committee.

# FOR MORE INFORMATION, PLEASE CONTACT:

**Bob Chaisson** Shane Helwer Vice President, Finance & Chief Financial Officer Chief Executive Officer 587-393-8308 587-393-8302 bob.chaisson@karveenergy.com shane.helwer@karveenergy.com

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm R}$  Denotes member of the Reserves Committee.

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm c}$  Denotes member of the Compensation Committee.